To: The Journal of the Society for American Music

From: Isaias Gamboa, Founder and President, We Shall Overcome Foundation.

To whom this may concern:

My name is Isaias Gamboa, and I am the founder and president of the We Shall Overcome Foundation (WSOF), a 501c3 Non-Profit organization founded in 2011. I recently read your July 13, 2022, article entitled **"All Rights Reserved: Behind the Strategic Copyright of We Shall Overcome"** by Lizzy Cooper Davis. The article was published in print by your organization, the **Journal of The Society of American Music,** and online by the **Cambridge University Press**.

Upon reading this piece, I realized that like many others before her, Ms. Cooper Davis had relied on misinformation concerning the song's true history, its purported owners and purported authors' true connection and relationship to it.

In response to the article, I'd like to share with you some of the evidence I've unearthed over my 10 years of research on this tremendously important song, which the US Library of Congress has named "The Most Powerful Song of the Twentieth Century." As the Journal of The Society of American Music is an international peer-reviewed journal that encourages dialogue across disciplines, it is my hope that you will share the information I provide herewith with your readers and subscribers.

Since 2010, I've spent more than a decade researching the origins of We Shall Overcome and on my very first day, I realized that the information available to the world about We Shall Overcome was deeply flawed. The following is a summary of the research I've done on what the US Library of Congress has named, "The most powerful song of the twentieth century". There are indeed few if any songs that have made as indelible a mark on the world as We Shall Overcome. I truly hope that the information provided in this letter will be shared by your organization with others, so that educators of younger generations may come to know and understand the true history, power and purpose of this globally revered protest anthem.

In addition to a few inaccuracies such as the 1960 copyright for "We Shall Overcome" (WSO) listing four authors including Pete Seeger (Seeger was only included in the 1963 copyright), and our co-plaintiff's name "Lee Butler" (the correct name is "Lee Daniels", Ms. Cooper-Davis suggested that as a result of the lawsuit the loss of copyright ownership by the Richmond Organization/Ludlow Music (TRO/Ludlow), did more harm than good by denying "the redistribution of royalties to Black artist-activists across the South."

Although it is true that as a direct result of the lawsuit, We Shall Overcome is now in the public domain and royalties from WSO are no longer *supposed* to be solicited or collected by TRO/Ludlow. It is also true that, having their copyright annulled by a district judge, TRO/Ludlow should not be distributing WSO royalties to anyone—charitable organizations included...and for good reason.

Our lawsuit proved that TRO/Ludlow, Pete Seeger, and the other purported authors of We Shall Overcome; registered, exploited, and controlled the song unlawfully for nearly 60 years. Not one cent of the royalties they collected ever truly belonged to Pete Seeger, Guy Carawan, Frank Hamilton Zilphia Horton, or TRO/Ludlow. They had no legitimate right to collect such royalties.

Background

From the early 1980s till around 2010, I spent much time working in the music industry as a recording artist, songwriter, music publisher, and music producer and was fortunate enough to have had modest success in the music industry. In 1992 I signed to the Polydor Records "boyband" Double Action Theatre. One day while taking a break from in recording studio, I was told of an improbable family legend by Robert Goins, the lead singer of the group. Robert believed his grandmother, Louise Shropshire, an African American choir director from Cincinnati with little education, was the true, yet uncredited author of "We Shall Overcome." At the time, I found this tale unbelievable. Our band broke up shortly afterward and I wouldn't hear from Robert again for 17 years.

In 2009 Robert contacted me and, following a bit of small talk, reiterated his belief that his grandmother, Louise Shropshire was the original author of "We Shall Overcome". By that time his grandmother had passed away and having little education himself, Robert asked if I could do "a little" research for him into why his grandmother's name was never mentioned during Black History Month. Fully expecting to debunk his theory with a quick Google search, I agreed. I was wrong.

Little did I know at that time that what began as a routine Google search would launch a 10-year expedition into the shocking true origins of We Shall Overcome. –A journey that would lead me to write a book (2011), produce an audiobook (2012), launch a class action lawsuit (2016), and produce a documentary film (2023).

My journey of discovery into We Shall Overcome revealed that for the past 63 years, the vast majority of what has been published and disseminated about WSO's origins came from a single source and was manifestly false. Unfortunately, virtually every book, article, and publication ever written on the subject has relied on this misinformation. It is my mission to share what I've learned about We Shall Overcome with educators, educational publications, and institutions like the **Journal of The Society of American Music**.

We Shall Overcome Foundation v. The Richmond Organization, Inc.

In 2018, the We Shall Overcome Foundation filed a class action lawsuit against The Richmond Organization/Ludlow Music (TRO/Ludlow). The lawsuit was widely covered by the global news media, made the front-page of the New York Times, and even prompted me to sit for three NPR "All Things Considered" interviews.

In the end, the evidence I had gathered was presented in the Southern District of New York and proved that the royalties received from WSO by Pete Seeger et al and TRO/Ludlow were obtained by fraud on the US Copyright office. In addition, we revealed that while 100% of these ill-gotten royalties and residuals were received by TRO/Ludlow, 50% of said royalties were diverted to The Highlander Folk School, in Monteagle Tennessee by way of the non-profit, "We Shall Overcome Fund". These funds were administered by the purported authors of WSO: Pete Seeger, Guy Carawan, Frank Hamilton, and Myles Horton in the name of his deceased wife, Zilphia Horton. Evidence proved that Approximately 10% of *these* royalties were distributed as small grants to charitable organizations in the South. So out of 100% (of illegitimate royalties), only about 5% of all of the WSO royalties received by TRO/Ludlow were donated to charitable organizations in the South. As mentioned earlier, however, these royalties were collected through fraudulent means by the purported authors who claimed they were the original authors of the song. And as SDNY District Judge Denise Cote wrote:

"The gap in the proof of originality cannot be filled by good intentions."

And although 50% of WSO royalties collected by TRO/Ludlow were deposited into the Highlander non-profit, the other 50% of WSO royalties remained in TRO/Ludlow's coffers.

As indicated in Ms. Cooper Davis' article, in 2016 the We Shall Overcome Foundation sued TRO/Ludlow in a landmark lawsuit to challenge the validity of TRO/Ludlow's 1960 and 1963 copyrights, and free We Shall Overcome from 60 years of illegitimate copyright control. After more than two years of contentious litigation, in 2018, on the eve of the Martin Luther King holiday weekend and three weeks before trial was to begin, I was ordered to sit for a seven-hour deposition by TRO/Ludlow's attorneys in their Park Avenue, New York offices. It didn't go well for TRO/Ludlow. A few days following my deposition, immediately following the MLK holiday, I was informed by my attorneys that TRO/Ludlow wanted to settle out-of-court to surrender all rights to the music and lyrics to "We Shall Overcome".

"While TRO's out-of-court settlement constituted a substantial legal victory for WSOF, our not going to trial also meant that after two and a half years of litigation, 177 filings, challenges, objections, and motions to dismiss by TRO/Ludlow; we would not have the opportunity to present to a jury, the evidence we had compiled regarding TRO's 60-year campaign to defraud and deceive the US Copyright Office, the academic community, the media, the American public, and the world.

In September of 2018, in her final "opinion and order" regarding this case, SDNY District Court Judge Denise Cote wrote:

"As part of the settlement, defendants agreed to stop claiming a copyright in the melody or lyrics of any verse of the song We Shall Overcome included in their two copyright registrations..."

"As for that prong of the motion that sought to dismiss the

claim of fraud on the copyright office, the complaint plausibly alleged that the copyrights had been obtained through fraud..."

"On summary judgment, this Court found that there were material factual disputes as to the authorship, divestment, and fraud on the copyright claims..."

"The defendants were even at significant risk of a finding that they had engaged in a fraud on the Copyright Office. The applications for registration of the copyrights had omitted material disclosures of prior works and authors..."

"It also bears noting that the second motion came on the eve of a trial that the parties had already invested substantial effort preparing for. That motion is best understood as reflecting the defendants' lack of confidence in their ability to defend against either the authorship or fraud challenges to their copyrights at trial." Case 1:16-cv-02725-DLC Document 164 Filed 07/31/18

Our lawsuit resulted in Judge Cote's order placing We Shall Overcome" forever into the public Domain. However, the fact that the case never made it to trial also meant that the media, the public, and the academic community might not learn the truth of the song's history and as a result, continue to believe the misleading statements widely propagated about the song's history over more than 60 years.

Below are some of the more significant findings I've unearthed in my research since 2010, along with documents supporting these findings. I am also including a link to a recently completed documentary film, which the We Shall Overcome Foundation produced. The four-part film lays out these facts and revelations in much greater detail.

Evidence

The following are included in the We Shall Overcome Lawsuit's 177 court filings:

1. Discovery documents proving that Guy Carawan, Frank Hamilton, and Myles Horton (widower of Zilphia Horton) knowingly committed fraud on the copyright office in 1960 and then again with Pete Seeger in 1963 by signing their names to a notarized songwriter's agreement in which they falsely stated they were the: "sole writer/s composer/s, and owner/s of said composition, and any and all rights therein; and that said composition has never been published, copyrighted or registered in any part of the world..." In fact, it was proven through their own recorded and written statements, which were also entered as evidence, that none of these purported writers contributed any original melody or lyrics whatsoever to We Shall Overcome.

9. The Writer(s) warrants and represents that the Writer(s) is the sole writer, composer and owner of said composition and of any and all rights therein; that said composition has never been published, copyrighted or registered in any part of the world; that said composition and each and every part thereof is original and does not infringe upon any other mutical compositions, numbers, works or material, and that neither said composition or any part thereof is in the public domain; that the Writer(s) has the sole and full right, power and subhority, to enter into this agreement and to convey to the Publisher the rights therein provided; that the Writer(s) has not heretofore bargained, sold, assigned, transferred, hypothecated, pledged or encombered said composition or any copyright therein, or any right, title or interest in or to the same; that no party whatsoever other than the Writer(s) has any right, title or interest in or to the same; that no party whatsoever other than the Writer(s) and any right, title or interest in the to alfore the same; that no party whatsoever other than the Writer(s) and ony right, title or interest in or to the same; that no party whatsoever other than the Writer(s) and any right, title or interest in or all composition or any copyright therein, be and in respect of said composition or any copyright therein, then the obligation of payment herewent any claim is made in respect of said composition or any copyright therein, then the obligation of payment herewent any claim and every such claimant is not to they risk claims and to prosecute and defend any and all actions and proceedings that it or they in is or their sole discretion may deem advisable, and to settle the same before or after suit for such amounts and upon such terms as it or they shall in its or their sole discretion deem advisable. IN WITNESS WHERE OF, the parties hereto have executed this sgreement the day and year first above written. Fuldhia ATEM & Ymler it of in Executiv Witness: Estolp of pulptic that writer ZILPHIA HORDON (Deceased) ZILPHIA HORTON (Deceased) Mr. HORTON, Rower of Attorney for Estate of Zilphia Horton Address ... Writer Witness: (L.S.) FRANK HAMILTON Address Witness; Writer ... (L.S.) GUY CARAWAN Address Witness: Writer (L.S.) Address Publisher LUDIOW MUSIC, INC. Witness; Run 1 nu By Address 10 Columbus Circle New York 19, N. Y.

and writings that shall be required by the Publisher or its successors or assigns, for the purpose of perfecting and con-firming, any and all rights to be acquired hereunder, and the Writer(s) hereby nominates and appoints the Publisher and its each and every successor and assign, the true and lawful attorney of the Writer(s) to make, execute and deliver any and all such documents and writings in the name of the Writer(s), this power being coupled with an interest and irrevocable.

9. The Writer(s) warrants and represents that the Writer(s) is the sole writer, composer and owner of said composition of a ny and all rights thereing that said composition has never been published, copyrighted or registered in any part of the world; that said composition and each and every part thereof is original and does not infringe upon any other musical compositions, numbers, works or material, and that neither said composition or any part thereof is in the public domain; that the Writer(s) has the sole and full right, power and authority, to enter into this agreement and to convey to the Publisher the rights herein provided; that the Writer(s) has not heretofore bargained, sold, assigned, transferred, hypothecated, piezded or encumbered said composition or any copyright therein, or has ver asserted any claim of any right, tille or interest in or to the same; that no party whatsoever other than the Writer(s) has any right, tille or interest in or to the said composition or any copyright therein, or share were asserted any claim of any right, tille or interest in or to the said composition and any claim, tille or interest in or to the said composition or any copyright therein, or has vere asserted of said composition or any copyright therein, or has vere asserted of said composition or any copyright therein, or has vere asserted of said composition or any copyright therein, then the obligation of payment hereunder to the Writer(s) of any and all royalites and fees shall cease and terminate until action shall have been brought by every such claim and al actions and proceedings that it or they in its or their sole discretion may does not here sole and end any and all such claims and to prosecute and defend any and all actions and proceedings that it or they in its or their sole discretion may deem advisable, and upon such terms as it or they shall in its or their sole discretion mounts and upon such terms as it or they shall in its or their sole discretion or the sole discretion from the sole discretion f

Any and all fees, costs, disburnes, e.g., the concesses whatsoever incurred by publisher in connection with the defense of any such claim and/er of a provocating and/or any settlement thereof may be deducted from all royalics due or to become due to the set of demonstration or from any other composition of the writer copyrighted or published by the publisher same of the set of demonstration of a save publisher harmless of and Itom all revolutes due of to become due to the second due to the s

SEE SUPPLEMENTARY PARAGRAPHS ATTACHED HERETO.

Myles HORTON, Executor for Estate of ZILPHIA HORTON, Highlander Folk Schoo Mont Esgle, Tenn. Tomal. Horita (L.S.) Witness: This C Writer FRANK HAMILTON FRANK HAMILTON 20019 Observation Dr., Topanga Canyon, Calif. Writer (UY CARAWAN Address C/O Highlander DTIVE, Knowij arawana A, Witness Riverside M. Carawan stance Writer PETE SEEGER CL.S.) c/o H. Leventhal, 200 W. 57th St., New York, N.Y. 10019 LUDLOW MUSIC,/INC. Publisher Suchu 0 By 1. 10 Columbus Circle New York, N.Y. 10019 Address

2. Discovery documents proving that TRO/Ludlow's general manager, Al Brackman knew that, according to statements made to him be Pete Seeger in 1963, WSO was not an original composition by either Pete Seeger, Guy Carawan, Frank Hamilton, or Zilphia Horton. In addition, although they have made public statements to the contrary, documents and recordings reveal Pete Seeger and TRO's strong contention that Rev. Charles Albert Tindley's 1901 hymn, "I'll Overcome Someday" was and is NOT the antecedent to WSO. Evidence also shows that the woman who taught the song to Pete Seeger in 1947, learned it from a group of black female gospel singers in the 1940's.

AL BRACKMAN

Essex Music Ltd.

February 11, 1969

Dear David,

Re. WE SHALL OVERCOME.

Just one more thought in regard to your letter of February 7:

When Pete provided me with the copy of the old Tindley hymn, in 1963, I then suggested that we correct the music credit, since we were now sure that this melody is completely different from the Tindley hymn.

Pete said that while it was different, Zilphia Horton never claimed to write the melody, and that she actually heard the melody as sung by a group of girls, back in the 1930's. Pete felt that what she heard sung could have been a very unique version in gospel style of the Tindley hymn.

I then suggested that Zilphia Horton may not have realized that she really created sufficient original melody lines to be substantially her own--even if by accident. Pete said he did not think she was that naieve, and that she had mentioned too many times the fact that she originally heard the melody sung by this choral group....

However, no one has been able to find any work that approximates the melody of WE SHALL OVERCOME, and am wondering if PRS would consider 100% payment until such time, when someone can show that has melody is, in fact, based on a traditional theme. After all, the composer, Zilphia Horton, hereelf, never specified the music credit line, because by the time we copyrighted it she had already passed away. Therefore, we have only the "hearsay"evidence" of other people that it is based on a traditional theme, but no one has yet been able to show this to be true.

All best,

".Bijp Mr. Jay Mark

AL BRACKMAN

 Discovery document revealing a letter from Dr. Bernice Johnson-Reagon, PhD; Musicologist, Cultural historian in music history at the Smithsonian Institution, TRO/Ludlow consultant, and close friend of Pete Seeger. In her letter, a dn in her Doctoral Thesis, Johnson-Reagon, offers evidence supporting her belief that Rev. Charles Albert Tindley's, "I'll Overcome Someday" and writes, "It would be an error to add his name to the copyright".

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	Dear Pete: Jan 21, 1992 I received the copy you sent of the letter from Larry Richmond. Will putting Lucille Simmons name on the copyright challenge the Fund? Will she or her heirs then lay claim to royalties? It was wrong to copyright this song with only white names; it was right to turn over royalties to future progressive Black cultural work in the South. It would be great to acknowledge the labor movement and the freedom movement in the copyright rather than names, and then the Fund would be protected from individual claims. Is that possible? My oral history interviews relate testimonies that the Tindley song is based on an older song present in Black and Methodist congregation that sings other Tindley nogs, such as "Stand By Me", "Someday", "The Storm Is Passing Over", et. The Tindley song, "I'll Overcome Someday", is only performed in Tindley remple. I think it would be an error to add his name to the copyright.	
	Sincerely, Bernice Payon Bernice Johnson Reagon, Curator Division of Community Life BJR:ad cc: Larry Richmond Joy Carawan Frank Hamilton Smithsonian MAH, HIDD	

4. Discovery document from TRO/Ludlow employee, Judy Bell regarding Rev. Charles Albert Tindley's "I'll Overcome Someday". Ms. Bell writes: "This is not the same tune or words in any way"

From_Judy Bell	ToLarry Richmond
SubjectJoe Taubman/WE SHALL OVERCOME	DateOct. 15, 1991
Thomson & Thomson search on 2 old gospe Note: I WILL OVERCOME might be the sam anymore as it was in a Sing Out book yo Otherwise I think we should have a sear	
Thomson & Thomson search on 2 old gospe Note: I WILL OVERCOME might be the sam anymore as it was in a Simg Out book yo Othervise I think we should have a sear I also include a copy of an interesting	I hymns I WILL OVERCOME and I'LL BE ALL RIGHT. e as I'LL OVERCOME but I don't have the music u may have given Joe Taubman to look at.

5. Discovery documents proving that in 1994, Pete Seeger requested that TRO/Ludlow remove his name from the WSO copyright, and TRO/Ludlow's inter-office communication in which they suggested deceiving Seeger by telling him they would comply in the hopes that he would forget.

Dear Larry - You may have heard that I'm asking Harold To legally remove my name as one of the "arrangers" of Quantanamera. And I clean forget to ask you yesterday to remove my name legally from "he Shall Quecome Guy + Frank have a clear authority to be the "arrangers" and "adapters" of that My name is no longer necessary, I believe, to help protect if P.S. - In sorry 1 did not discuss this with you Tuesday!

	TO;	Howard S. Richmond
	FROM:	Larry Richmond
1	DATE:	June 28, 1994
1	RE:	Pete Seeger/Writer Credits
	CC:	Evelyn Sasko

Please note Pete's most recent letter. He is adamant to take his name off specific titles including GUANTANAMERA and WE SHALL OVERCOME.

From Pete's inference, it appears someone convinced him years ago that the only way to protect these copyrights was to put his name on them. However, there is no question he will not rest until his name is removed.

Perhaps we should review what actual steps are involved to remove a name from a copyright credit, and reflect on the impact it would have before proceeding.

We could tell Pete we're investigating it in hopes he may forget.

LR:ik Encl. 6. Discovery documents showing Pete Seeger's handwritten note admitting to fraudulently adding his name to 60 songs, including "We Shall Overcome" and "Guantanamera", as well as songs actually written by the folk singer Lead Belly. Documents also include TRO/Ludlow's letter to Seeger agreeing to remove his name from these songs, although they never did.

*: *	The Richmond Organization 266 West 37th Street, 17th Floor New York, NY 10018 T: 212.594.9795 ext. 15 F: 212.594.9782 Jarry.richmond@songways.com
	The Richmond Organization
	June 21, 2010
	Pete & Toshi Seeger P.O. Box 431 Beacon, NY 12508
	Re: Extended Third Term US Copyright
	Dear Pete & Toshi,
	Recently we learned that to properly assign the extended third term of US copyright, a termination notice must precede the assignment.
	To insure Pete's songs are properly assigned to TRO for the extended third term, we have enclosed a termination notice and assignment to replace the assignment dated November 7, 2007.
	Please sign and return one copy of each and keep one copy for your files.
	Please sign and return one copy of each and keep one copy for your files. Thanks Larry Richmond Larry Richm
	о <i>Р</i> Л

The Richmond Organization 266 West 37th Street, 17th Floor New York, NY 10018 T: 212.594.9795 ext. 15 F: 212.594.9782 larry.richmond@songways.com



cent to Bate The Richmond Organization uly 13, 2010 Pete & Toshi Seeger PO Box 431 Beacon, NY 12508

Dear Pete & Toshi,

We received the notice of termination together with your hand written notes and markings on the Schedule A attached.

We are aware that you do not wish your name listed on certain songs, and we reassure you that TRO will not credit you as co-writer in print or otherwise for those songs now or in the future. All of our files are marked per your instruction.

However, for copyright protection for Huddie Ledbetter, Solomon Linda, and others, we need you to sign the notice without marking Schedule A. It is a technicality but none the less important if the songs are to remain protected with royalties directed to the writers' families.

Enclosed are two (2) copies of the termination notice and assignment. Please sign both copies keeping one copy for your files and return the other to me.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to call.

All best,

Larry Richmond LSR:lr Encl.

ESSEX

5.3 Notice of Termination Under Section 203 of P.L. 94-553 (90 Stat. 2541) Name of each Grantee or each Grantee's Successor whose rights are being terminated and the address of each Grantee or Grantee's Successor: (1) TRO, Inc. c/o The Richmond Organization 266 West 37th Street 17th Floor New York, NY 10018-6609 Title of the Composition; Name of at least one Author or Composer; Original Copyright Date; Original Registration Number (if known); and Effective (2) Date of Termination: Title of Composition Name of at least one Author or Compose Original Copyright Date Registration Number Effective Date of Termination See Attached Schedule A A brief statement reasonably identifying the Grant to which the Notice of Termination applies: (3) Grant or Transfer of copyright and the rights of copyright proprietor, including Publication and recording rights. Name, Address, and Relationship of person(s) effecting Termination: (4) Pete Seeger – Author P.O. Box 431 Beacon, NY 12508 Signature of all entitled to Terminate the Grant: Signature of all entitled to Terminate the Grant: Note that I do not claim @ on songs BY Left hege I have crossed out but cospecially on the last page Pete Seeger Acting on behalf of the following: Pete Seeger 100% are titles of songs I have written, A copy of this notice was mailed to Grantee(s) listed in Paragraph #1 by Certified Mail, Return Receipt requested, on July 1, 2010.

1

Schedule A

....

Notice of Termination Under Section 203 of P.L. 94-553

Effective Date of Termination Grantee		Song Title	Writer	Copyright No.	Copyright Date
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	TOMORROW IS A HIGHWAY	P. Seeger, Lee Hays	n/a	1/1/1950
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	MIDNIGHT SPECIAL (THE)-	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/H. Ledbetter	EU-210762	7/26/1950
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WRECK OF THE JOHN & (THE) >	Pete Seeger	EU-210763	7/26/1950
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	LUUSH LITTLE BABY	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-224348	12/14/1950
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	ON TOP OF OLD SMOKY-	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-231873	3/7/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WHEN THE SAINTS GO MARCHING IN	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-56320	7/26/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	-IEUN HOME TO MAMA (Angeligue - 0)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-56319	7/27/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	KISSES SWEETER THAN WINE	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/H. Ledbetter	EP-56333	7/30/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SIPPIN SODA	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-73936	8/31/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	DARLING COREY	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-252766	10/3/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	(Come On And) Join into The Game	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-253631	10/16/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WE WISH YOU A MERRY CHRISTMAS	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-253630	10/16/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	GO TELL IT ON THE MOUNTAIN	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-260700	12/7/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WILDO WILLABY (Recorder part)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-258653	12/7/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	MASTERS IN THIS HALL	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-258652	12/7/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	POOR LATTLE JESUS	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-258654	12/7/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SEVEN BLESSINGS OF MARY	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-260703	12/7/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	TWELVE DAYS OF CHRISTMAS (our additions)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-260702	12/7/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	ROUND THE WORLD	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Helferman	EU-260699	12/12/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	AROUND THE WORLD see "Round The World	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-260699	12/12/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	FLORPY EARED MULE see 'Round The World .	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-260699	12/12/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	HEY LA DEE LA DEE O see 'Round The World new Terser		EU-260699	12/12/1951
	TRO, Inc.	MAZURKA see "Around The World"	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-260699	12/12/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	BOLL WEEVIL (THE)	P. Seeger/R, Gilbert/L, Hays/F, Hellerman	EP-60167	
				and the second se	12/21/1951
	TRO, Inc.	DEVIL AND THE FARMERS WIFE (THE)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60169	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	EASY RIDER BLUES Together)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60170	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	FOLLOW THE DRINKIN' GOURD (Lee put This ~	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60159	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	GLAD TIDINGS (Shalom Chaverim) see "Shalom Chaverim"	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60165	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	GREEN CORN	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60176	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	HOUSE OF THE RISING SUN-	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60157	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	(Lees song)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60158	12/21/1951
	TRO, Inc.	H KNOW WHERE I'M GOING	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60163	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	HOHNSON BOYS	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60155	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	OLDANEY (Learbelly)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60172	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SNE FOR THE LITTLE BITTY BABY (Go Where I Send Thee)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60160	12/21/1951
/1/2018	TRO, Inc.		P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60174	12/21/1951
/1/2018	TRO, Inc.		P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/H. Ledbetter	EP-60168	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.		P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60165	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	FALKING BLUES	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60162	12/21/1951
/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WIMOWEN (Monte) See my book WHATEG	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/S. Linda	EP-60177	12/21/1951
/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	AUNT RHODY -	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-60173	12/21/1951
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	OLD PAINT (Ride Around Little Dogles)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-59883	12/27/1951

Schedule A

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Notice of Termination Under Section 203 of P.L. 94-553

Sectore Sectore		2	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/G. Houston/B.	Concernance -	
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	GREEN LILAC HILL	Ecton	EP-61426	3/14/1952
1/1/2018	TRO, inc.	WIMOWEII (Hey Up Joet On Your Wayi)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/R. Ilene	EP-62232	5/1/1952
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	CAROLERS SONGBAG (THE) - Folio	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman		10/10/195
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	GOD REST YE MERRY GENTLEMEN	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-67927	10/10/195
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	MARY HAD A BABY	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-67983	10/10/195
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	STAR CAROL, THE	P. Seeger	EP-67926	10/10/195
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	TRUELOVE	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-66823	10/30/195
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	BAY OF MEXICO	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/T. Geraci	EP-68736	1/26/1953
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	DOWN IN THE VALLEY	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-69187	2/5/1953
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	TAKINGHTEASY WOODS 45 Song	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/W. Guthrie	EP-71149	4/23/1953
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	BENON	P. Seeger/R, Gilbert/L, Hays/F. Hellerman		4/27/1953
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	UGHTNING AND THUNDER (Thunder And Lightning) see	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/M. Barer	EP-72410	6/15/1953
		THUNDER AND LIGHTNING (Lightning & Thunder)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/M. Barer	EP-72410	6/15/1953
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.				
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SYLVIE (Bring Me A II'l Water Silvy) my additioned	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/H. Ledbetter	EP-73382 EP-73515; EU-	8/4/1953 8/7/1953;
		words + music			
Carrier and a				207129	Suliram
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	I'LL BE THERE (Original Title "Suliram") new words	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/W. Engvick	(Suliram)	6/7/1950
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	EV'RYBODY LOVES SATURDAY NIGHT **	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-75805	11/13/195
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	OH, THAT'LL BE JOYPOL	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/J. McVea/J. Porter	EP-79732	4/15/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	LONG JOHN	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/A. Sundgaard	EP-81552	6/17/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	DRUMMER AND THE COOKE (THE)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/R. Terry	EP-82508	8/10/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	FOX (THE FOX)- 2	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-82507	8/10/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SO HIGH, SO LOW, SO WIDE	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-82509	8/10/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	HEY, NITAI 3	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/M. Barer	EP-82602	8/12/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	TWASTHE NIGHT DEFORE CHRISTMAS	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-82909	9/2/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	HERE I GO WALKING DOWN THE ROAD	P. Seeger, R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/B. Blake	EP-84061	10/4/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	TOLD MY CAPTAIN	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-374454	10/6/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	GLORY-GLORY-	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/H. Thomas	EP-84055	10/11/195
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	GLEMENTINE-	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/P. Montrose	EP-66555	10/24/1953
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	LORD RANDALL	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-84383	10/29/195
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	NEXT BIG RIVER	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-84384	10/29/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SOLDIER SOLDIER	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EP-84382	10/29/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WHERE WERE YOU LAST NIGHT	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/O. Brand/S. Lee/	EP-85138	11/26/1954
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	TOY TOY BOOGIE	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/J. Thomas	EP-96052	12/23/195
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	JOHNHENRY	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-390084	3/11/1955
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	I'MONMYWAY MEN WORDS	P. Seeger/A. Stern	EU-483946	5/15/1957
/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	LADY, LADY WILL YOU MARRY ME	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/O. Brand	EU-469409	10/7/1957
/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	ONE GRAIN OF SAND YES, My Song	P. Seeger	EU-499588	10/7/1957
/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SWEEPY SWEEPY SWEEPY	P. Seeger/M. Seeger	EU-499588 EU-499589	11/5/195/
/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SWEET-A LITTLE BABY	P. Seeger	EU-499589 EU-499590	
/1/2018	TRO, Inc.		P. Seeger		11/5/1957
1 11 1 1 1 1 1 1	Trise/ Intes	OLEANNA Translation	1. Seefer	EU-516133	3/7/1958

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Notice of Termination Under Section 203 of P.L. 94-553

1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	PETE'S OWN TUNE	P. Seeger	EU-516138	3/7/1958
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	IF I HAD A HAMMER (The Hammer Song) orig , Time	P. Seeger/L. Hays	EU-516137	3/7/1958
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	OVER THE HILLS my wards	P. Seeger	EU-521952	3/14/1958
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	THE BELLS OF RHYMNEY	P. Seeger/I. Davies	EU-607737	12/23/1959
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WE SHALL OVERCOME	Z. Horton/F. Hamilton/G. Carawan/P. Seeger	EU-645288	10/27/1960
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	TURNI TURNI TURNI (To Everything There Is A Season)	P. Seeger	EP-163764	5/2/1962
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	STARLIGHT STARBRIGHT	P. Seeger	EU-746623	11/27/1962
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	THE BEAST (Song Of The Punch Press) Operator)	P. Seeger/B. Packer	EU-748893	12/6/1962
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WHO KILLED NORMA JEAN	P. Seeger/N. Rosten	EU-779200	7/11/1963
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	COME ALONG	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman/T. Rose	EU-790348	9/11/1963
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	GET UP AND GO	P. Seeger	EU-807243	1/21/1964
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	PRETTY GREEN EYES (Green Eyes)	P. Seeger/R. Gilbert/L. Hays/F. Hellerman	EU-820418	4/3/1964
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SNOW SNOW	P. Seeger	EP-213928	12/15/1965
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	I'M GONNA SING ME A LOVESONG	P. Seeger	EU-988862	4/4/1967
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	OH YES I'D CLIMB (The Highest Mountain Just For You)	P. Seeger	EU-988863	4/4/1967
		THE BIG MUDDY (Waist In The Big Muddy) see "Waist In The			
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	Big Muddy"	P. Seeger	EU-988865	4/4/1967
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WAIST DEEP IN THE BIG MUDDY (The Big Muddy)	P. Seeger	EU-988865	4/4/1967
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WHEN I WAS MOST BEAUTIFUL MY TONE	P. Seeger/N. Ibaraki	EU-69209	8/19/1968
		JUSQU'A LA CEINTURE (French Text "Waist Deep In The Big			
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	Muddy") H Kt	P. Seeger/G. Allwright	EU-115455	5/12/1969
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SAILING DOWN THIS GOLDEN RIVER (Golden River)	P. Seeger	EU-254961	5/20/1971
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	THE TORN FLAG	P. Seeger	EP-276539	7/21/1970
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	WE'LL ALL BE A DOUBLING	P. Seeger	EP-276543	7/21/1970
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	DON'T ASK WHAT A RIVER IS FOR	P. Seeger	EU-553389	1/30/1975
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	ESTADIO CHILE my "setting" (accompaning	P. Seeger/V. Jara	EU-559859	2/11/1975
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	THIS IS A LAND	P. Seeger/J. Stendam	EU-570376	3/20/1975
		THROW AWAY THAT SHAD NET (How Are We Gonna Save			
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	Tomorrow) a/k/a "The PCB Song"	P. Seeger	no ©	1/1/1976
		HEAR THE THUNDER HEAR THE THUNDER title changed to "If			
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	A Revolution Comes To My Country (Hear The Thunder)"	P. Seeger	EU-650682	2/10/1976
		IF A REVOLUTION COMES TO MY COUNTRY (Hear The			
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	Thunder)	P. Seeger	EU-650682	2/10/1976
1/1/2018	TRO, Inc.	SOUR CREAM	P. Seeger	PAU-89698	2/23/1979

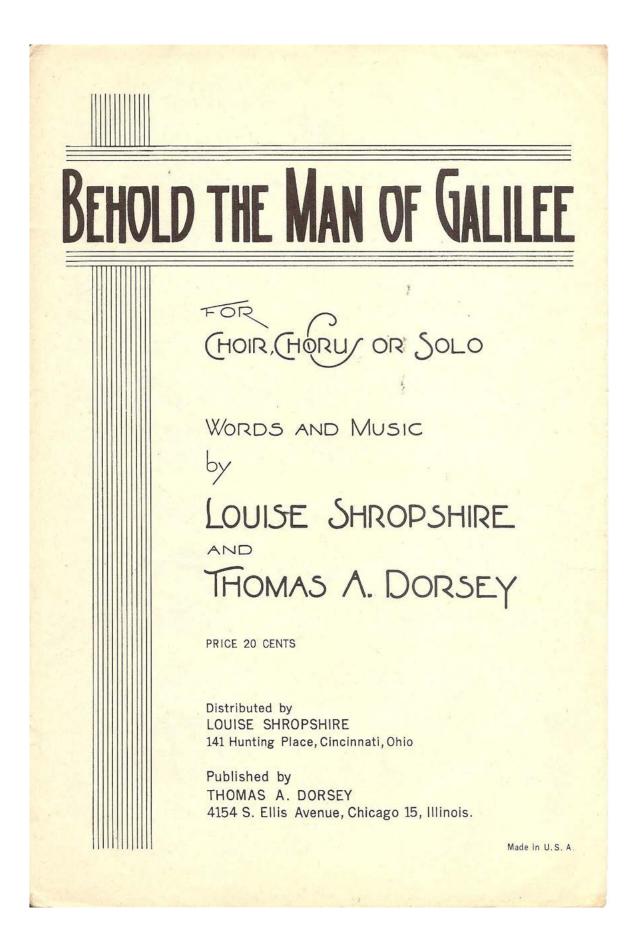
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and lots more songs in the book "Where Have All The Flowers Gone - a sing - a. long memoire

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7. The 2010 discovery of hymn writer, Louise Shropshire and her 1954 copyright for "If My Jesus Wills", most commonly known as "I'll Overcome". Evidence that Shropshire was a close friend of Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., Rev. Fred Shuttlesworth and Rev. Thomas A. Dorsey. Among other published hymns, Shropshire co-authored, "Behold the Man of Galilee" with Rev. Dorsey. Shropshire performed "If My Jesus Wills" with her gospel choir all around the US, and at the National Convention of Gospel Choirs and Choruses, which was founded by Rev. Dorsey. Documentary evidence shows her hymn was composed between 1932 and 1942. Her lyrics are the nearly identical to we shall overcome and strongly suggest her as the original missing-link author of We Shall Overcome.







1962 photo of Louise Shropshire (second from right) shown with (I to R), Rev, Maurice McCracken, Rev. TL Lane, Rev, Fred Shuttlesworth, Rev. L. Venchael Booth, Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., and Rev. Otis Moss Jr.

CONCLUSION and SUMMARY

Divergent opinions regarding the origins and influence of We Shall Overcome, as well as the importance and outcome of the We Shall Overcome lawsuit, should be encouraged. However, without truth, no truly informed opinion or commentary can be achieved.

We agree that truth, accuracy, and objectivity are tenets of good and ethical journalism and scholarship. Before the publication of my 2012 book, "We Shall Overcome: Sacred Song on the Devil's Tongue," and my documentary film, "Claim the Sky: We Shall Overcome," most if not all, the books, periodicals, and articles written about the origins of We Shall Overcome, were derived from a single source—Pete Seeger, who claimed a 25% copyright interest in the anthem and has publicly indicated it was his best-selling song. And although journalistic standards dictate that two credible independent sources are obtained before publishing a story, most journalists appear not to have noticed that Seeger's account was merely hearsay.

I interviewed Pete Seeger for my documentary film in 2012. In this interview, Seeger stated that since the 1940s, everything he knew about WSO's origins was told to him by Zilphia Horton, who taught the song to him in the late 1940s but died in 1957, prior to the 1960 copyright registration of We Shall Overcome.

Documentary Link: https://vimeo.com/776038483 PW: CTS WSO IG 2023

The facts and details in this letter are supported by discovery documents and provide evidence of the following:

- 1. Rev. Charles Albert Tindley's "I'll Overcome Someday" is not the antecedent to We Shall Overcome.
- 2. Neither Pete Seeger, Guy Carawan, Frank Hamilton or Zilphia Horton were authors or composers of We Shall Overcome.
- 3. TRO/Ludlow, Pete Seeger, Guy Carawan, Frank Hamilton and Myles Horton (widower of Zilphia Horton) knowingly committed fraud on the US Copyright Office by claiming sole authorship, copyright ownership, and control of We Shall Overcome for almost 60 years.
- As a result of the 2016 We Shall Overcome lawsuit initiated by The We Shall Overcome Foundation, We Shall Overcome was released from TRO/Ludlow's illegitimate and control and entered into the public domain.
- Louise Shropshire's hymn, "If My Jesus Wills", most commonly known as "I'll Overcome", composed between 1934 and 1942, was copyrighted in 1954, six years prior to the TRO/Ludlow copyright for We Shall Overcome.
- The lyrics to Louise Shropshire's "If My Jesus Wills" are, I'll overcome, I'll overcome, I'll overcome someday, If my Jesus wills, I do believe, I'll overcome someday".

- Shropshire's lyrics are strikingly similar to the lyrics of We Shall Overcome and objectively more similar than any other known original copyrighted song pre-dating the TRO/Ludlow WSO 1960 copyright.
- 8. Louise Shropshire was a close friend and ally of Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. and, during her lifetime, asserted that WSO was derived from her gospel hymn, "If My Jesus Wills".
- During the 1950s and '60s, Louise Shropshire performed IMJW all over the United States and at the National Convention of Gospel Choirs and Choruses with her gospel choirs, "The New Prospect Singers," and "The Shropshire Singers."

I am more than happy to provide any additional documents and or evidence you may need.

Thank you for your time and consideration.

Sincerely,

Isaias Gamboa Founder and President, We Shall Overcome Foundation Isaias@WeShallOvercomeFoundation.org (626) 222-8902